

# Imvuselelo Yenkululeko

# Freedom's Domain

Text by Keely Shinners

What does freedom look like? Those of the 'born free' generation, like Buthelezi, know well that liberation narratives alone do little to foster change when systems of disparity remain unchecked. Rather than become disillusioned, however, Buthelezi uses her practice to understand freedom as a nascent possibility, an ever-unraveling process. What are its terms? What are its boundaries? What is its landscape? What is freedom's domain, and how might it be cultivated?

Icansi, or a hand-woven straw mat, is the symbol at the centre of this interrogation. For Buthelezi, the straw mat is a multi-layered, and often contradictory, object. Both domestic and spiritual, commodity and tradition, artifact and archetype, the mat becomes the site of cultural and temporal overlap. Operating here, Buthelezi creates work that, though subtle and delicate, bears witness to the often overlooked histories that this material represents.

Buthelezi is particularly interested in the mat as an intergenerational object. Mats are passed down through a family as heirlooms; the technique for weaving them is a long-standing indigenous art practice. Buthelezi sees them as 'remnants' or 'fragments' of a history which has been distorted by colonial legacies. What might we make of this history in the post-colonial moment, when so much of it has been hidden, extracted, robbed, fragmented, lost? What might be uncovered by re-performing the same gestures that 'craftsmen', many of whom are women, have been practicing for centuries? What is revealed when the material is taken seriously? Buthelezi invites us to imagine the mat and the many hands present in the weaving and mending of it as something salvaged, a living archive. Experimenting

with new forms of weaving—as well as juxtaposing the straw with ornate gilded picture frames, beads, and oxidised metal—Buthelezi both recuperates what may have been lost from the tradition, and instils it with new life.

Central to Buthelezi's practice is an investment in women's lives—not just their bodies or their labour, but the rich landscape of their internal worlds. In a world where women's bodies bear the brunt of patriarchal violence—both physically and institutionally—how do women find rest? How do women find safety? How do women take ownership over their bodies and identities? Instead of depicting their figures and forms, Buthelezi's work commemorates the moments when women stop, reflect, and unwind. "I hope to immerse people into a woman's deep contemplation," Buthelezi says, "how she plans and executes survival and finds rest." It's in these moments—where women create space for themselves and each other to heal—that Buthelezi gets the sense of what freedom might look like: "A metaphysical and physical space which is safe from intrusion... a space where my body or mind cannot be intruded or oppressed."

This is the aim at the core of Buthelezi's work: not to create art objects, per se, but to create space for the viewer. Space to pause. Space to reconnect. Space to make a go at introspection or empathy. In this way, we might think about the straw mat as a metaphor for shelter, and Buthelezi's intervention on the medium as an invitation for the viewer to take refuge. If this is the domain of freedom, it can be understood only in flux. Constantly shifting, constantly re-negotiated, constantly becoming.



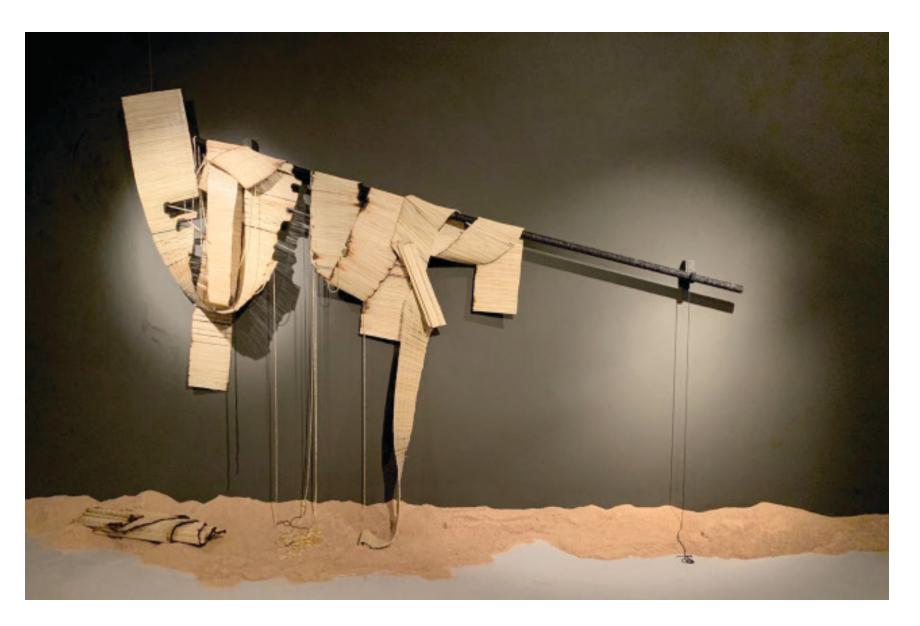
To find solid ground 2020 Straw Mats, Glass Beads and Earth on Canvas 150 x 138 cm





Our dreams are drenched in gold I 2019 Straw Mat, Beadwork in Gilded Frame 65 x 53 cm

Our dreams are drenched in gold III 2019 Straw Mat, Beadwork in Gilded Frame 65 x 53 cm



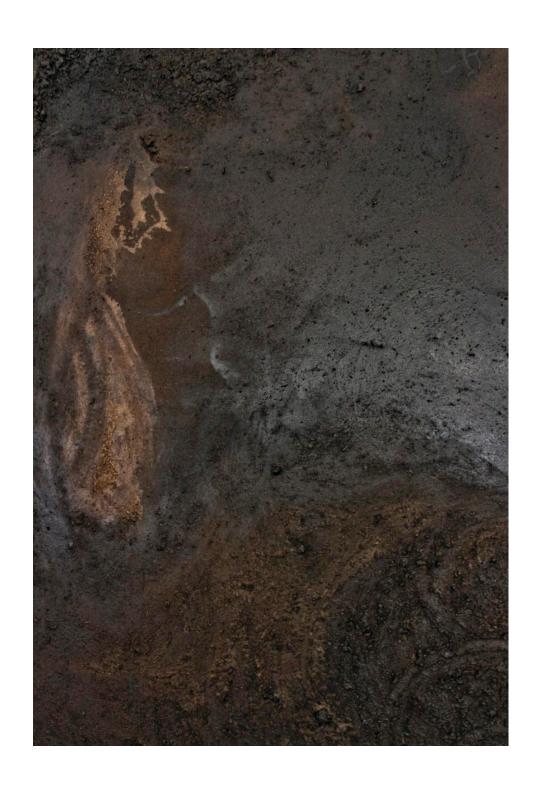
Rapid Expansion 2020 Wood, Straw Mats, Glass Beads and Oxidised Metal Size Variable



This dark sediment 2020 Straw Mat, Beadwork in Gilded Frame 150 x 138 cm



A thousand new disguises 2020 Black Oxide, Acrylic Base, Sand, Beadwork on Straw and Canvas 95 x 185 cm



llanga elimnyama, Dark day 2019 Earth, Oxide, Power and Varnish on Canvas 120 x 100 cm



As we journey towards Earth's core 2020 Straw Mats and Earth on Canvas 150 x 104 cm



The Reading 2019 Acrylic and Resin on Straw Mat 210 x 97 cm

b. 1996 in Benoni, South Africa. Currently lives and works in Johannesburg, South Africa.

# **ARTIST BIOGRAPHY**

Simphiwe Buthelezi was born in 1996 in Benoni, South Africa, and currently lives and works in Johannesburg South Africa. In 2016 Simphiwe Buthelezi participated in a peer mentoring programme hosted by Assemblage Studios, which launched her development as a young artist.

Buthelezi is the recipient of the 2018 Blessing Ngobeni Art Prize, culminating in a residency at the Bag Factory Art Studios. In 2019 she presented her first solo exhibition, 'Lala La', curated by Chumisa Ndakisa at The Bag Factory Studios in Johannesburg, South Africa.

Recent group exhibitions include The Female Line at SMAC Gallery in Cape Town, South Africa in 2019, *Preview#3* in Milan, Italy in 2019, and *NOW*, curated by Aysha Waja at St Teresa's Art Festival at the Keyes Art Mile, Johannesburg, South Africa in 2018.





# FOR MORE INFORMATION

Please contact SMAC Gallery for more information regarding the availability of the works included in this portfolio, or for any other queries.

#### **STELLENBOSCH**

1st Floor, De Wet Centre Church Street Stellenbosch, 7600 T +27 (0)21 887 3607

## **CAPE TOWN**

1st Floor, The Palms 145 Sir Lowry Road Woodstock T +27 (0)21 461 1029

## **JOHANNESBURG**

1st Floor, The Trumpet 19 Keyes Avenue Rosebank, 2196 T +27 (0) 10 594 5400 info@smacgallery.com www.smacgallery.com